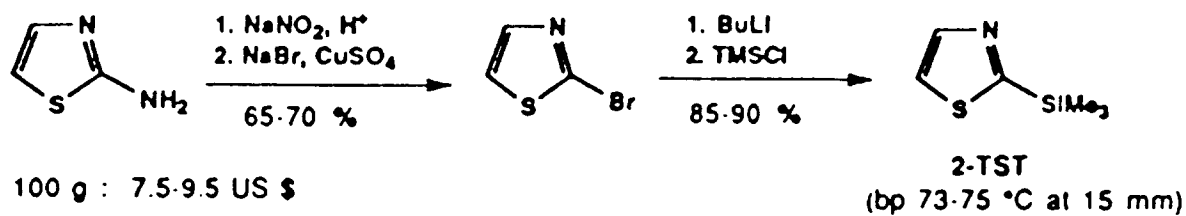
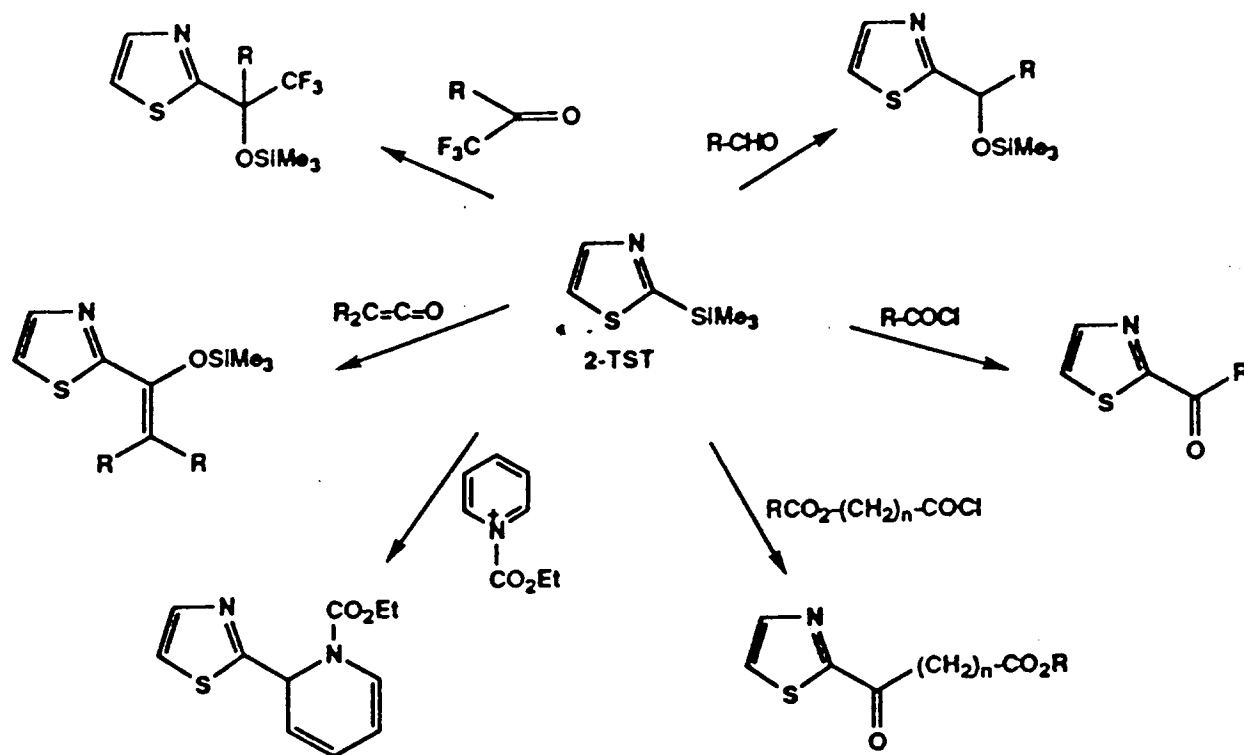


Preparation of 2-(Trimethylsilyl)thiazole (2-TST)



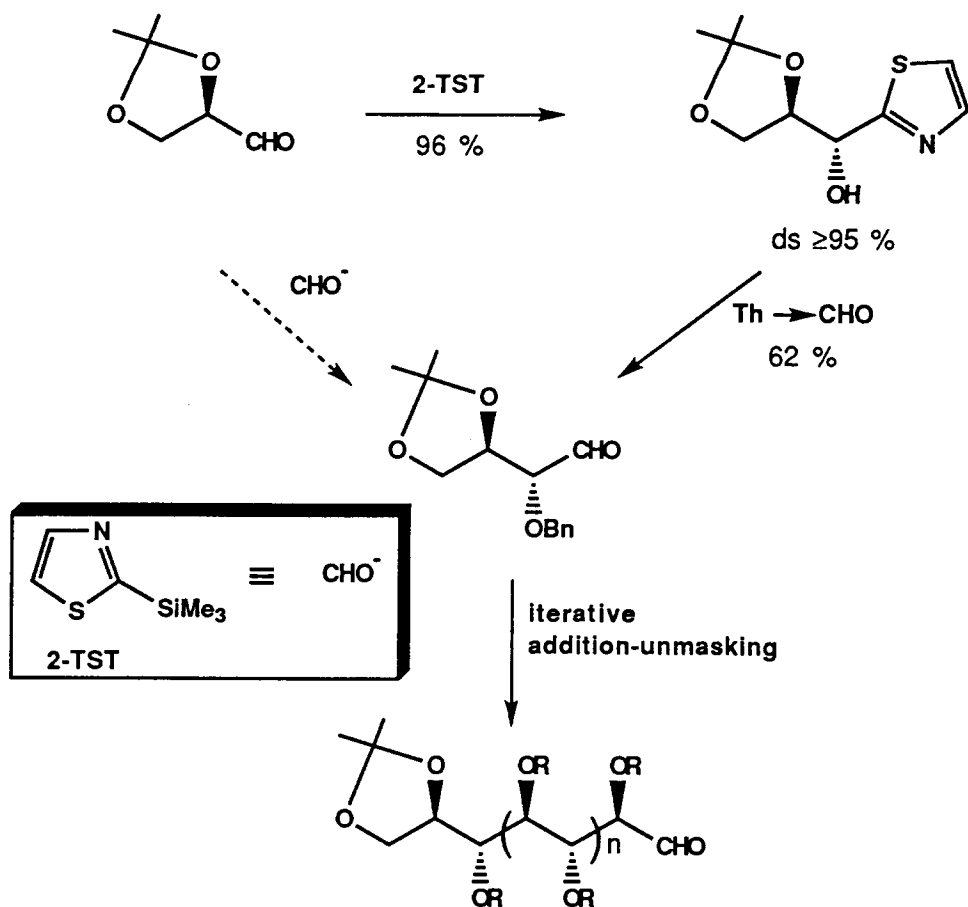
J. C. S., Chem. Commun. 1981, 655
Org. Synth. 1993, 72, 21

Reactivity of 2-(Trimethylsilyl)thiazole



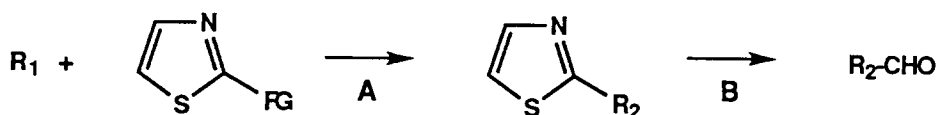
J. Chem. Soc., Chem. Commun. 1981, 655
J. Org. Chem. 1988, 53, 1748
Synthesis, 1994 (in press)

2-TST as a Formyl Anion Equivalent



Angew. Chem. Int. Ed. Engl. 1986, 25, 835
J. Org. Chem. 1989, 54, 693

THE THIAZOLE-ALDEHYDE SYNTHESIS



FG = Met (Li, SiMe₃, AlEt₂, MgBr)

FG = CH=PPh₃

FG = COCH₃

FG = COCH=PPh₃

FG = CHO

FG = CNO

FG = CH₂SO₂Ph

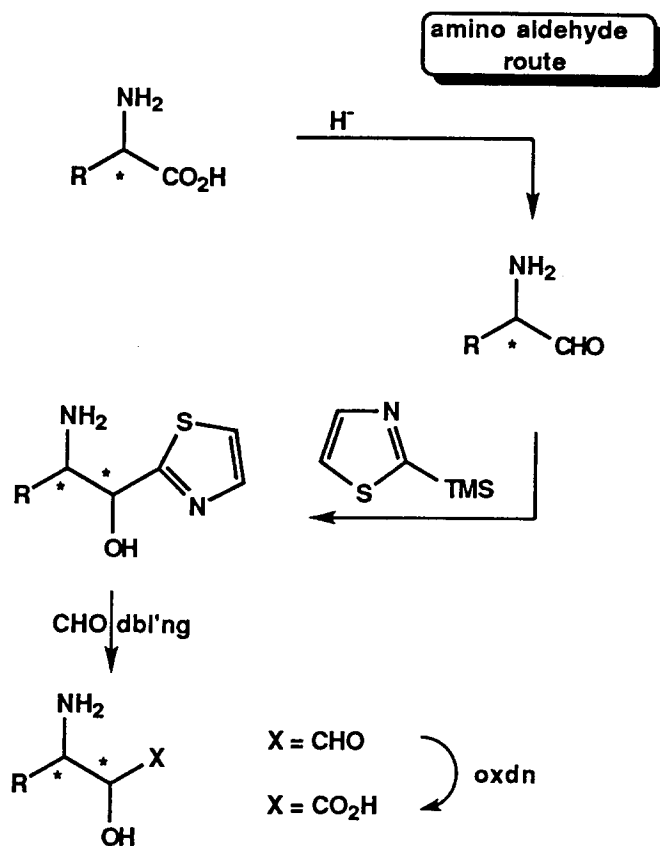
FG = CH₂N=R*

A : functionalization (C-C bond forming reaction)

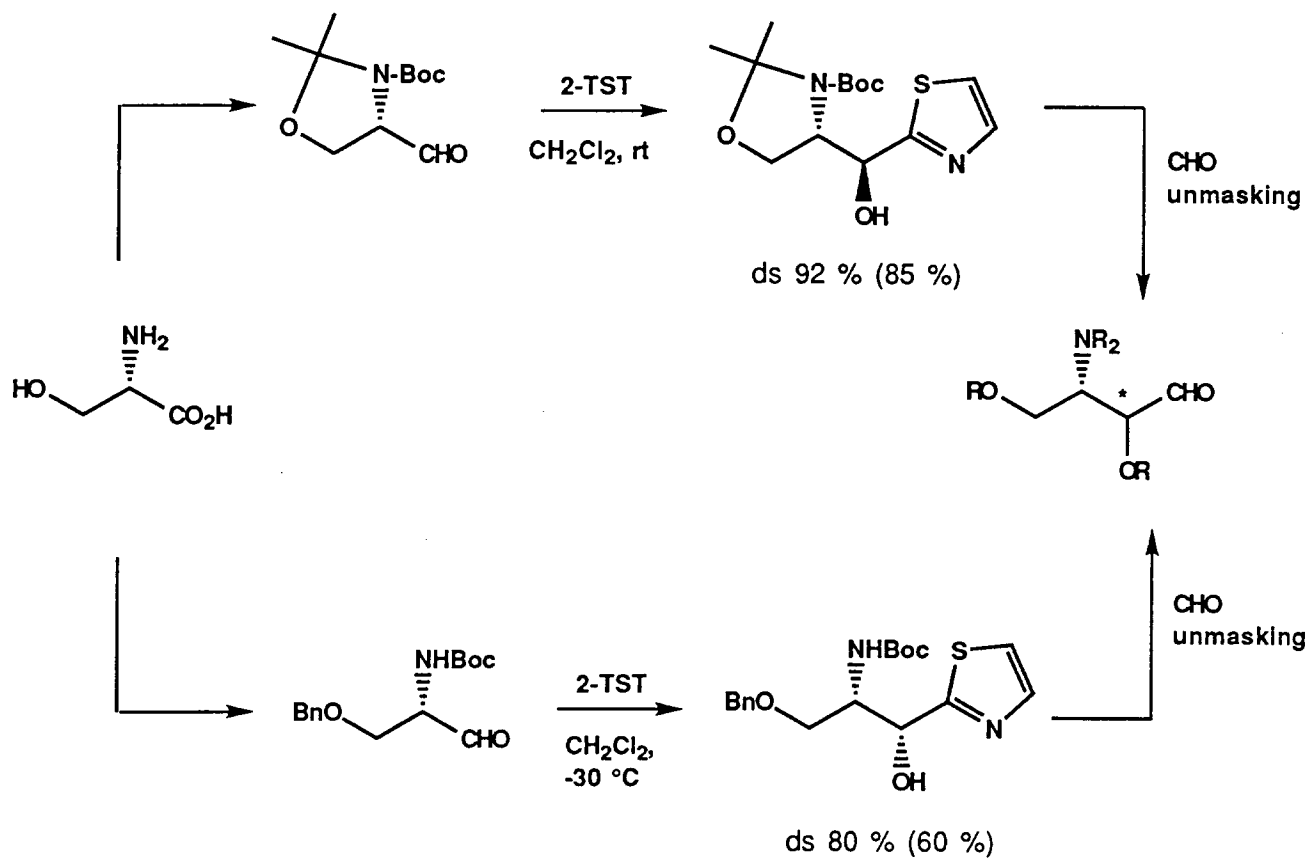
B : CHO-unmasking [one pot : a) MeI or CF₃SO₃Me; b) NaBH₄; c) Hg⁺⁺ or Cu⁺⁺/H₂O]

Review : A. Dondoni, In 'Modern Synthetic Methods,' R. Scheffold, Ed. ,Verlag Helvetica Chimica Acta, Basel, 1992, p. 379.

Thiazole-based Route to β -Amino- α -Hydroxy Acids from α -Amino Acids

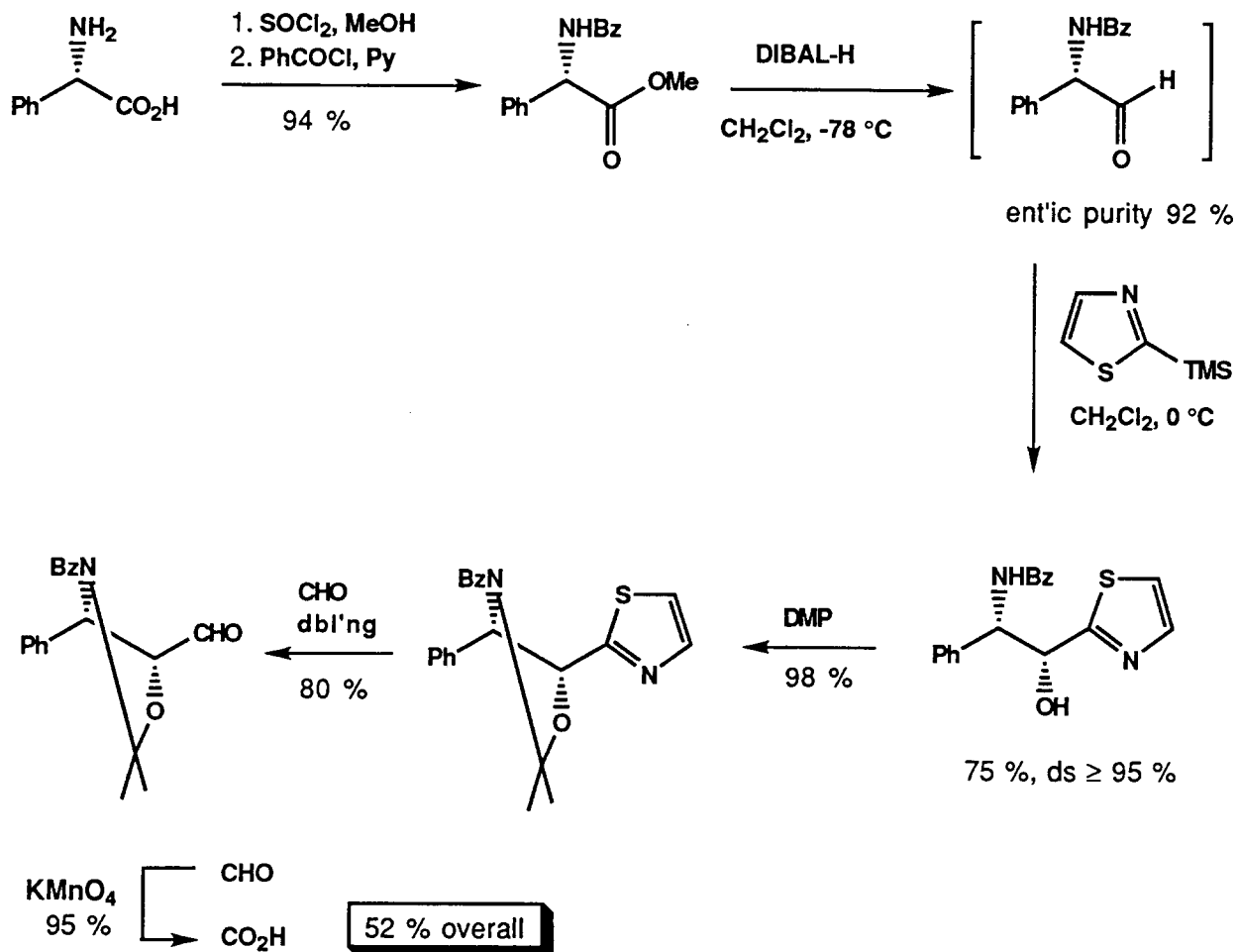


Addition of 2-TST to α -Amino Aldehydes
Tunable Diastereoselectivity by *N*-Protecting Groups



J. C. S. Chem. Commun 1988, 10
J. Org. Chem. 1990, 55, 1439

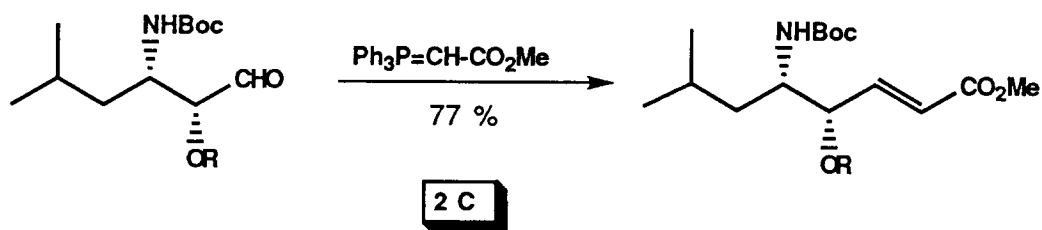
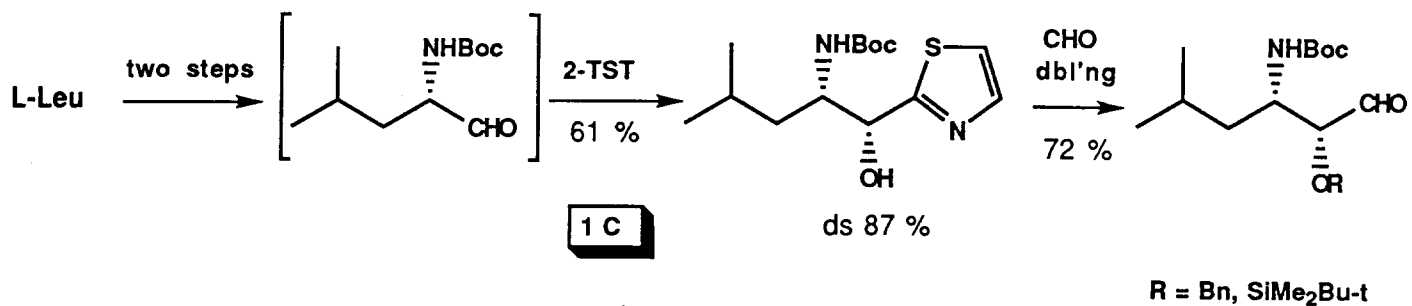
THE THIAZOLE ROUTE TO TAXOL SIDE CHAIN FROM L-PHENYLGLYCINE



same strategy for the *N*-Boc derivative (35 % overall yield)

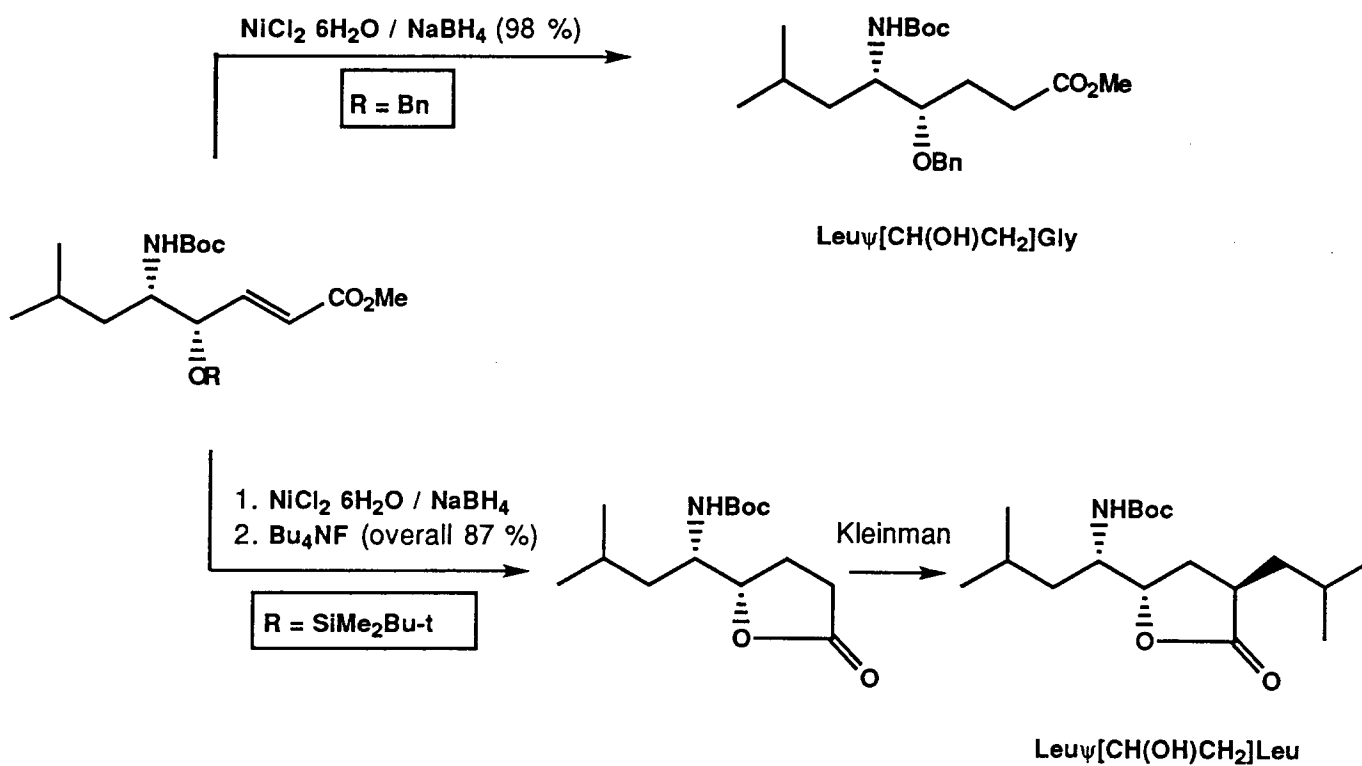
Synthesis of Hydroxyethylene Leu-Gly and Leu-Leu Isosteres from L-Leucine

A. One- and Two-carbon Chain Elongation



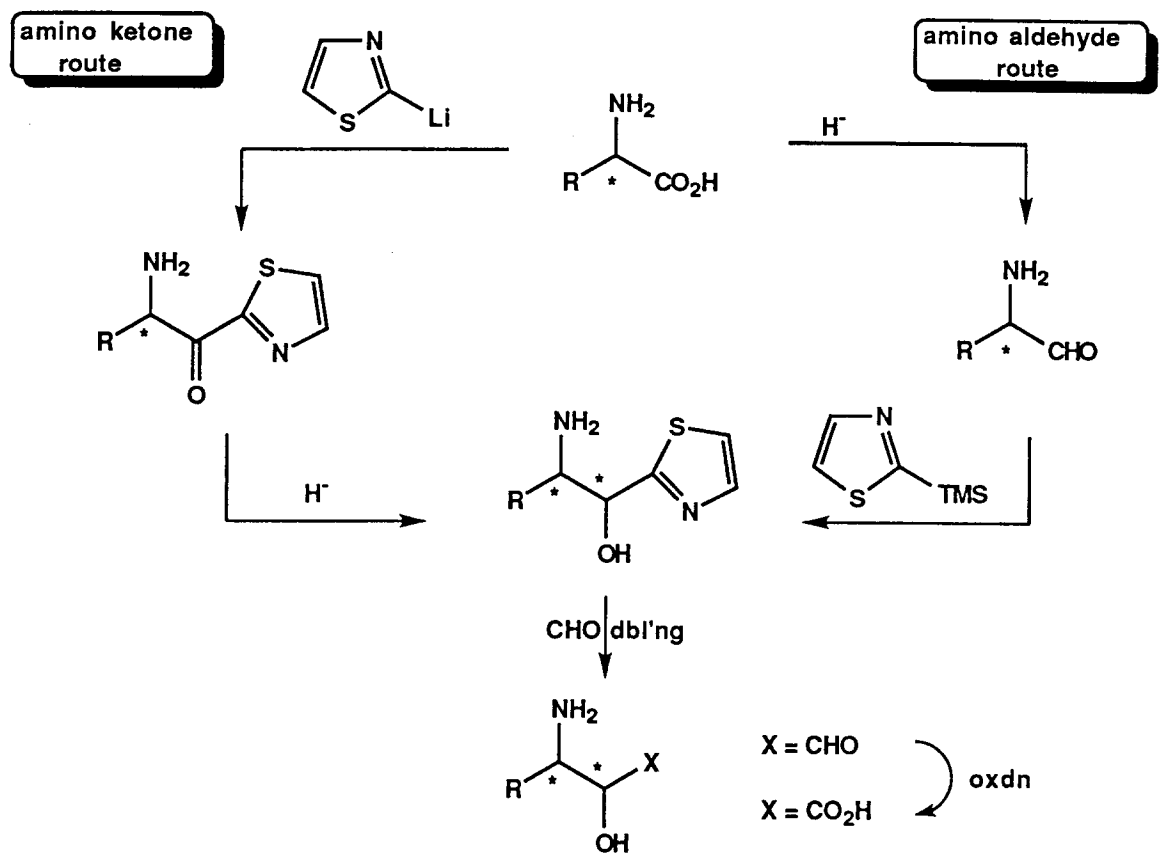
Synthesis of Hydroxyethylene Leu-Gly and Leu-Leu Isosteres from L-Leucine

B. Elaboration of the *E*-Enoate

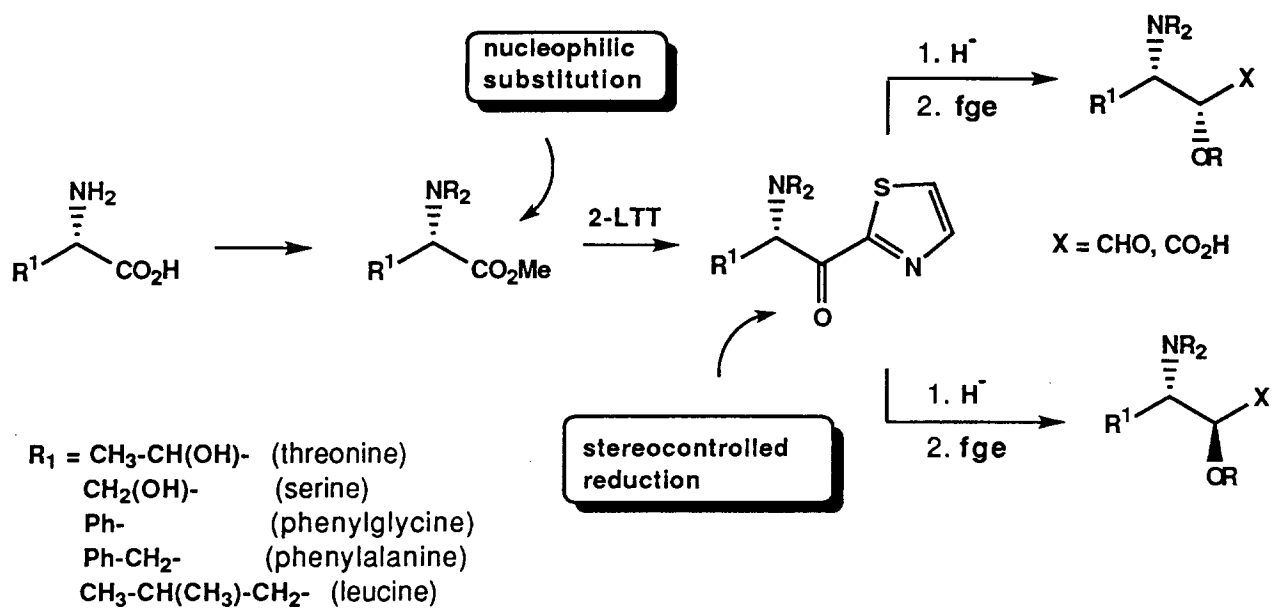


16

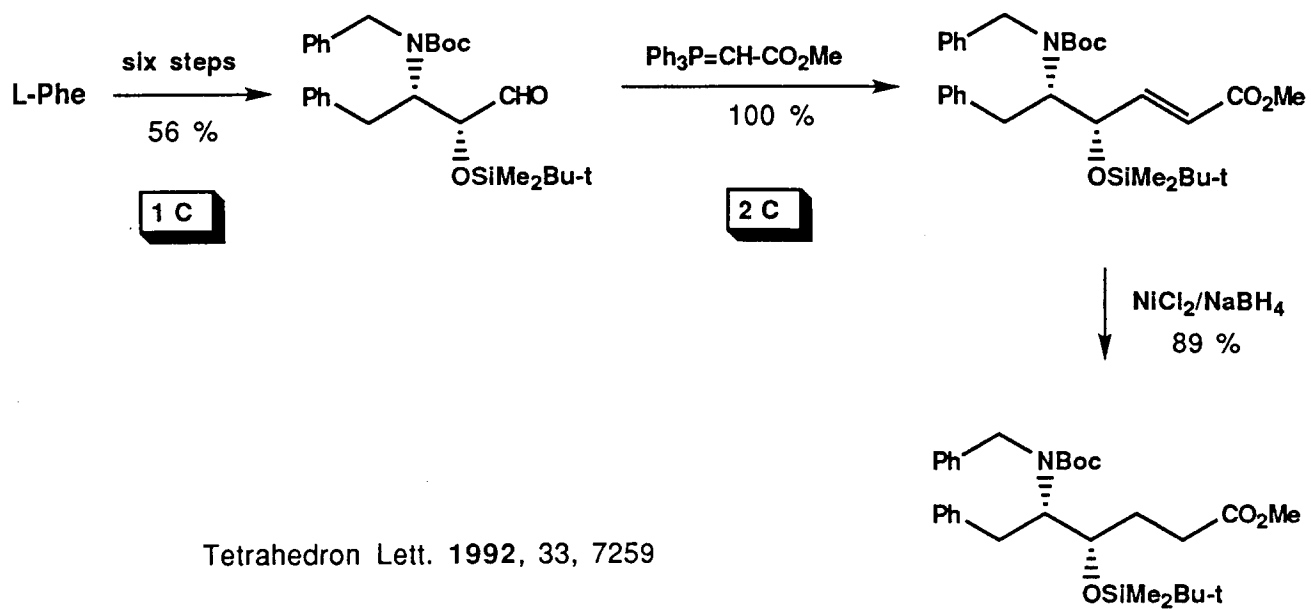
Thiazole-based Strategies to β -Amino- α -Hydroxy Acids from α -Amino Acids



HOMOLOGATION OF α -AMINO ACIDS via THIAZOLYL α -AMINO KETONES

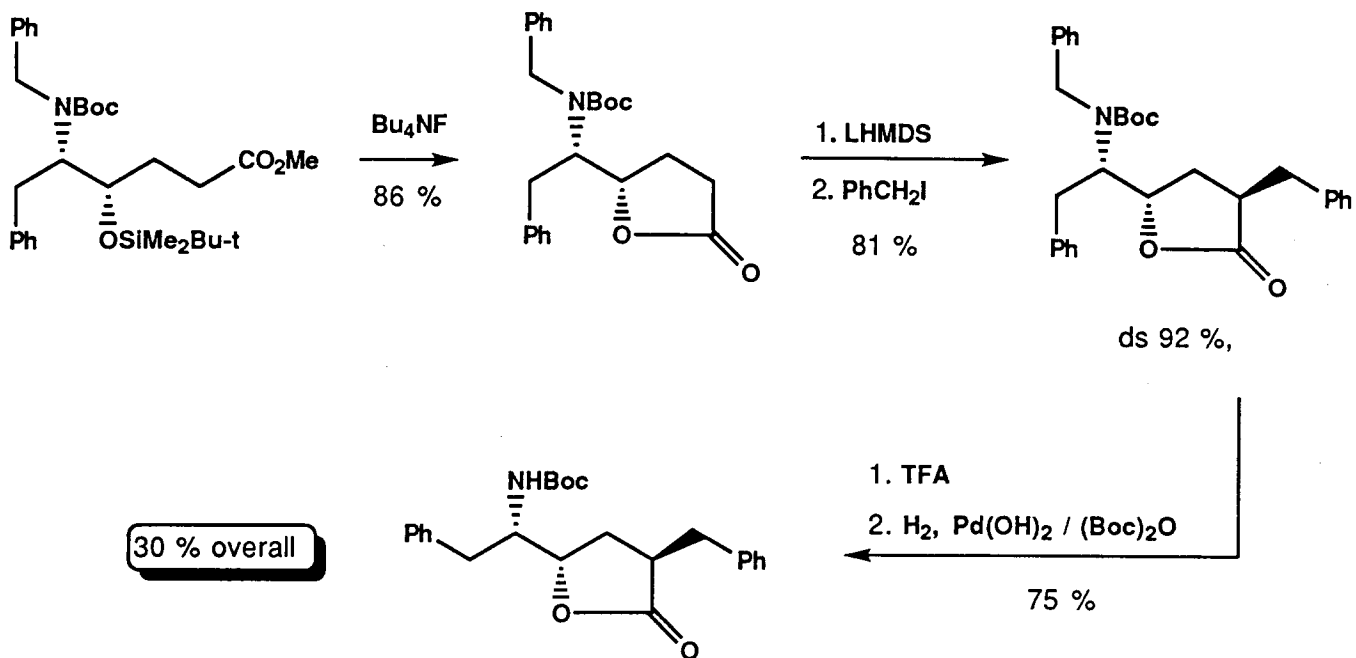


Synthesis of Hydroxyethylene Phe-Phe Isostere from L-Phenylalanine



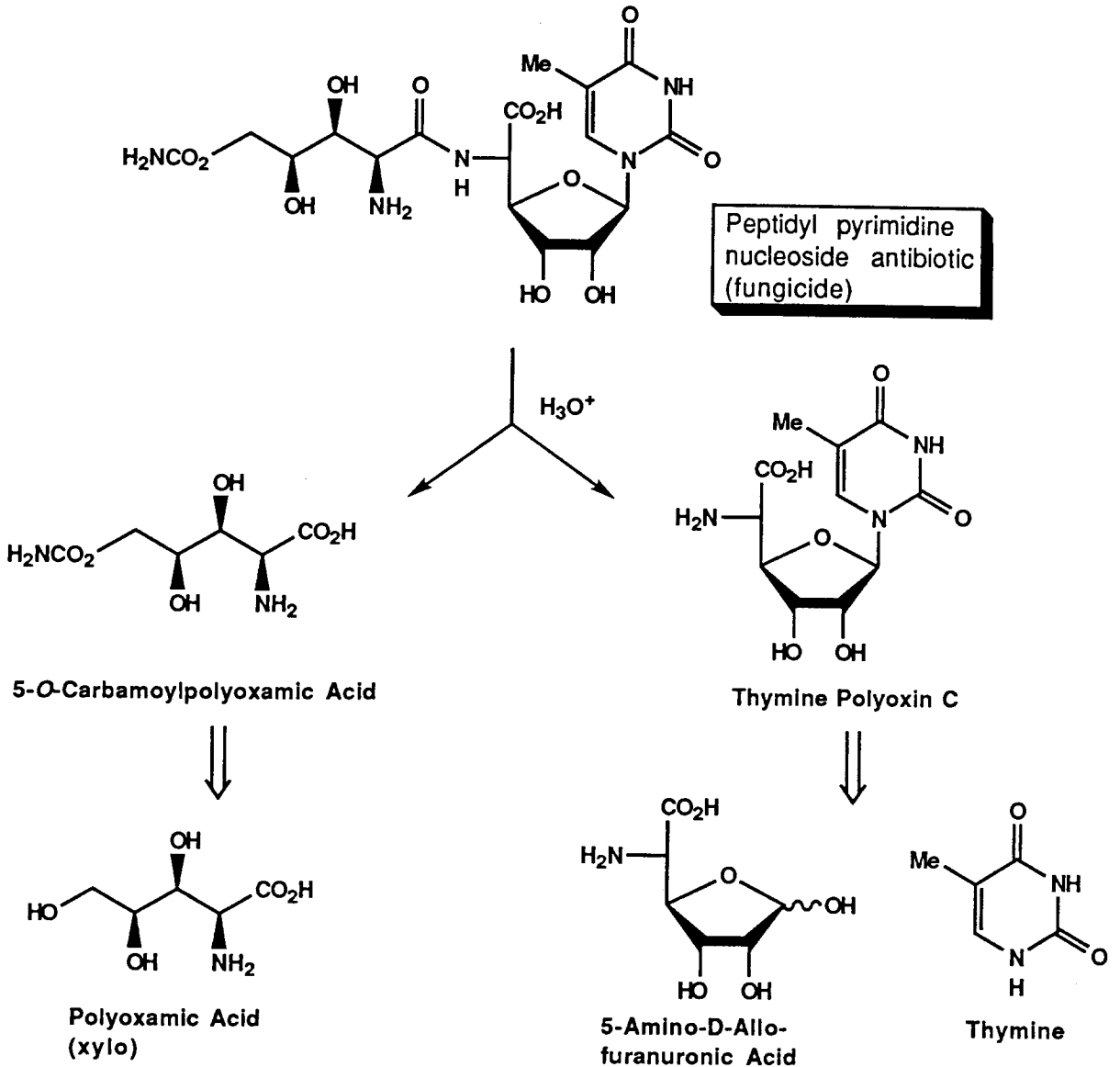
Tetrahedron Lett. 1992, 33, 7259

Synthesis of Hydroxyethylene Phe-Phe Isostere from L-Phenylalanine

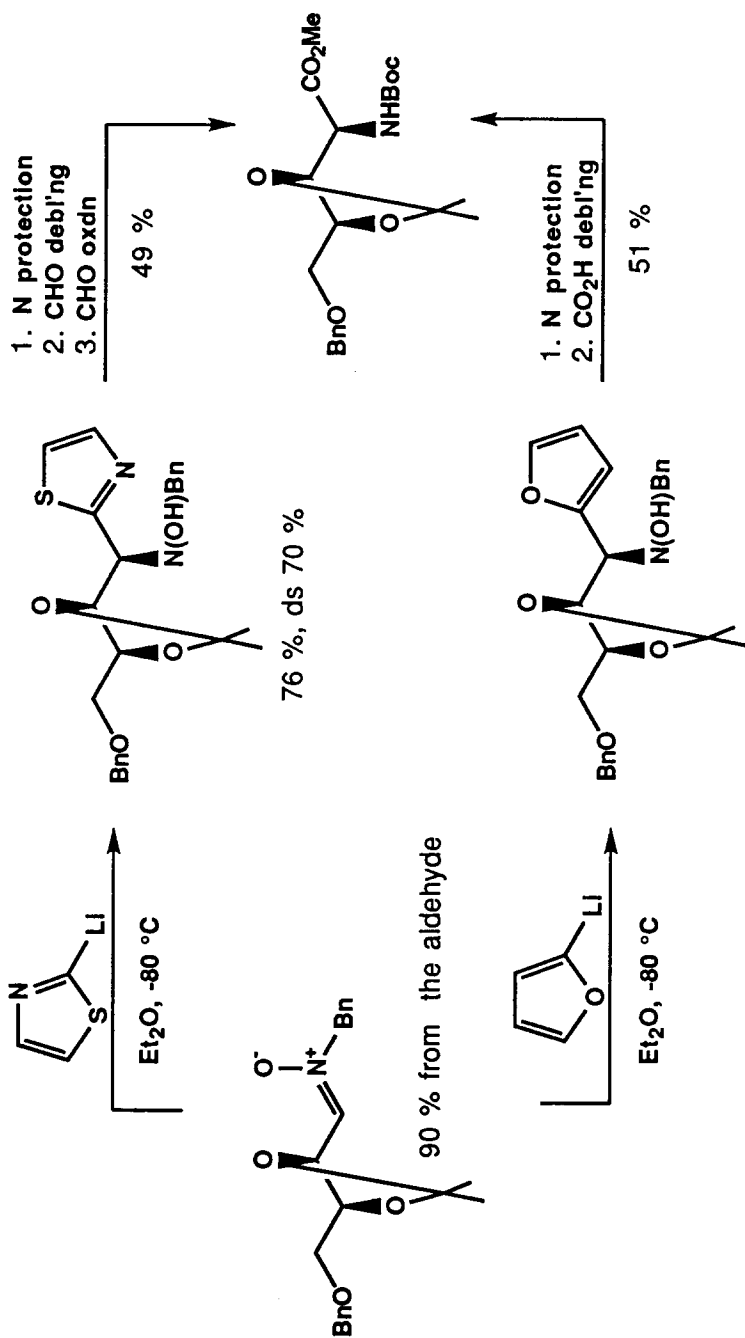


Tetrahedron Lett. 1992, 33, 7259

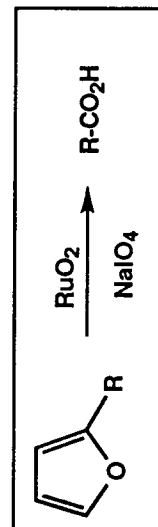
POLYOXIN J : Skeletal Disconnection



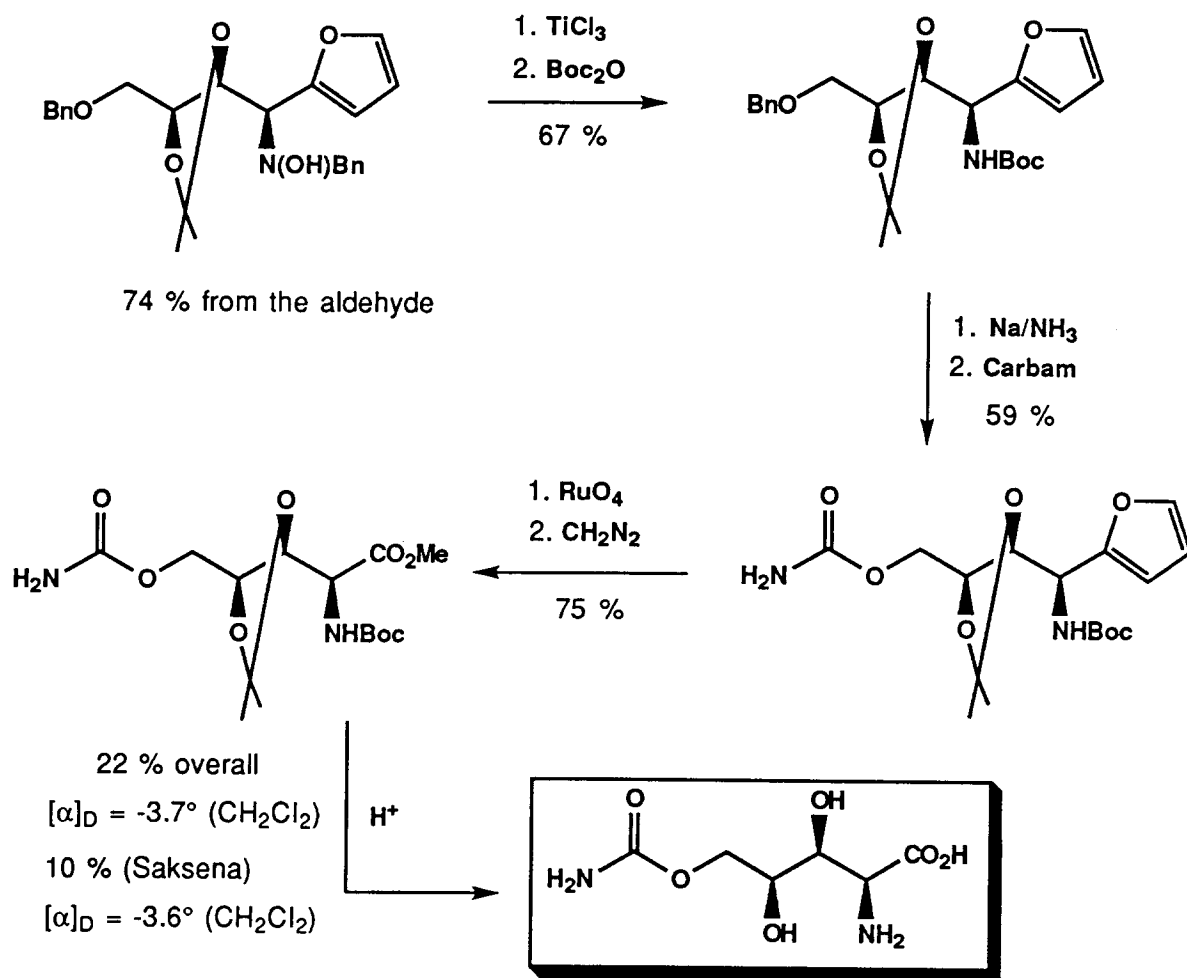
ROUTES TO THE POLYOXAMIC ACID SKELETON



89 %, ds 92 %

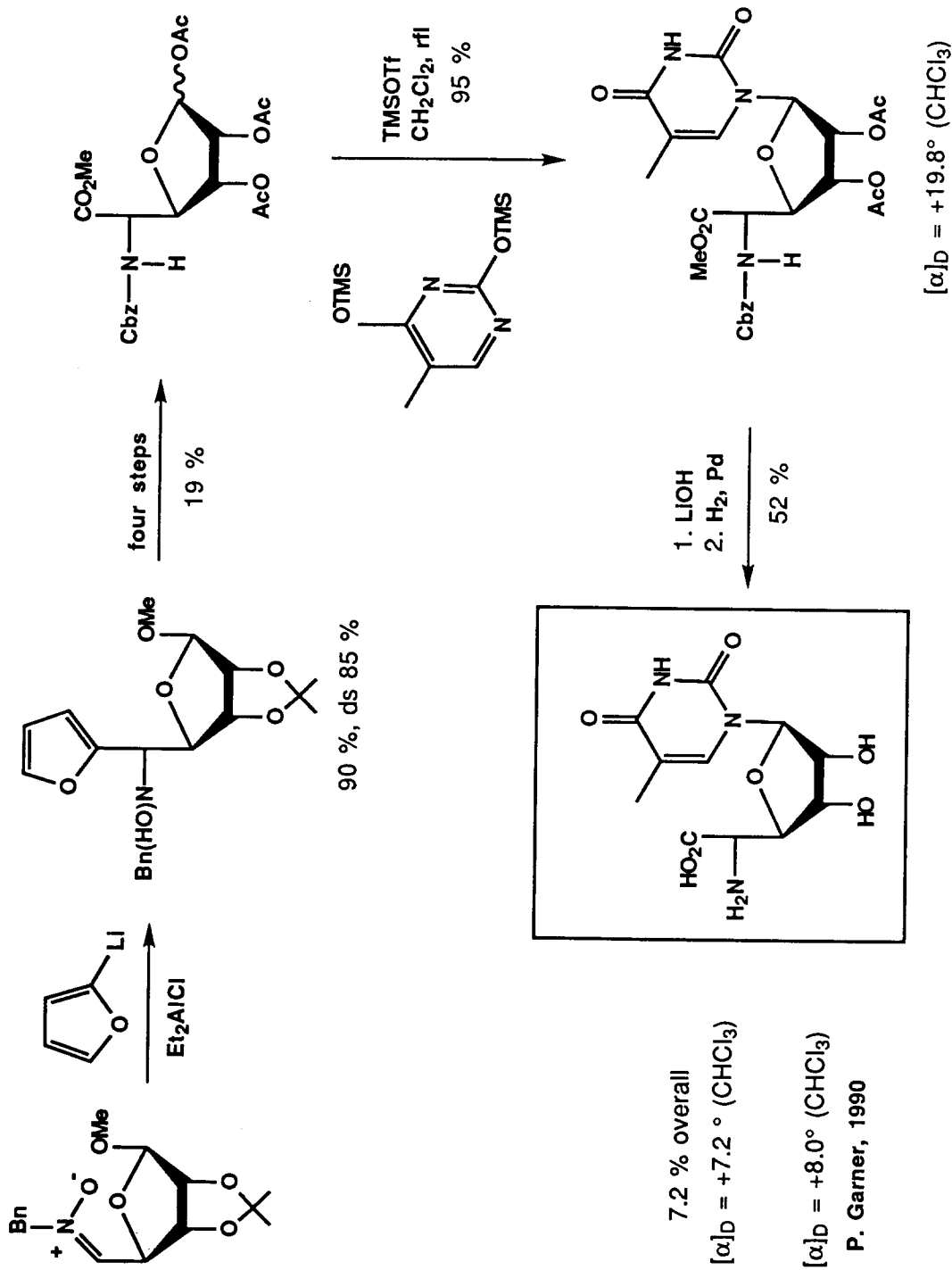


SYNTHESIS OF 5-O-CARBAMOYLPOLYOXAMIC ACID



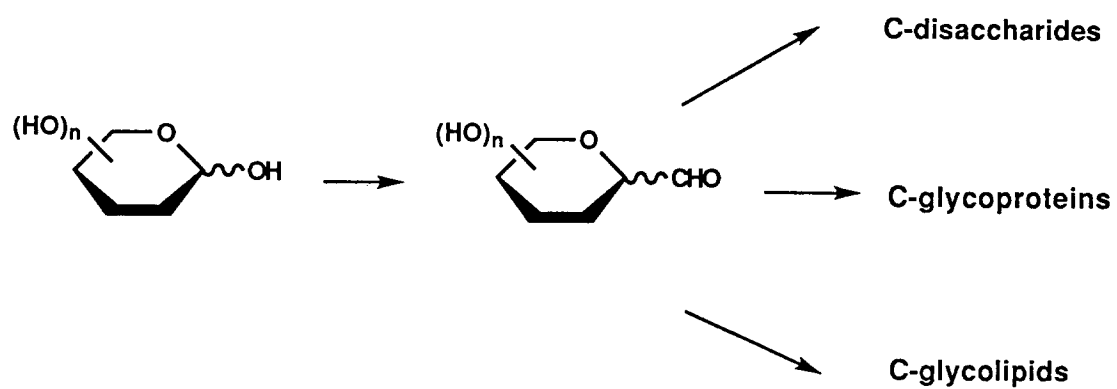
Tetrahedron Lett. 1993, 34, 5479

TOTAL SYNTHESIS OF THYMINE POLYOXIN C FROM D-RIBOSE NITRONE

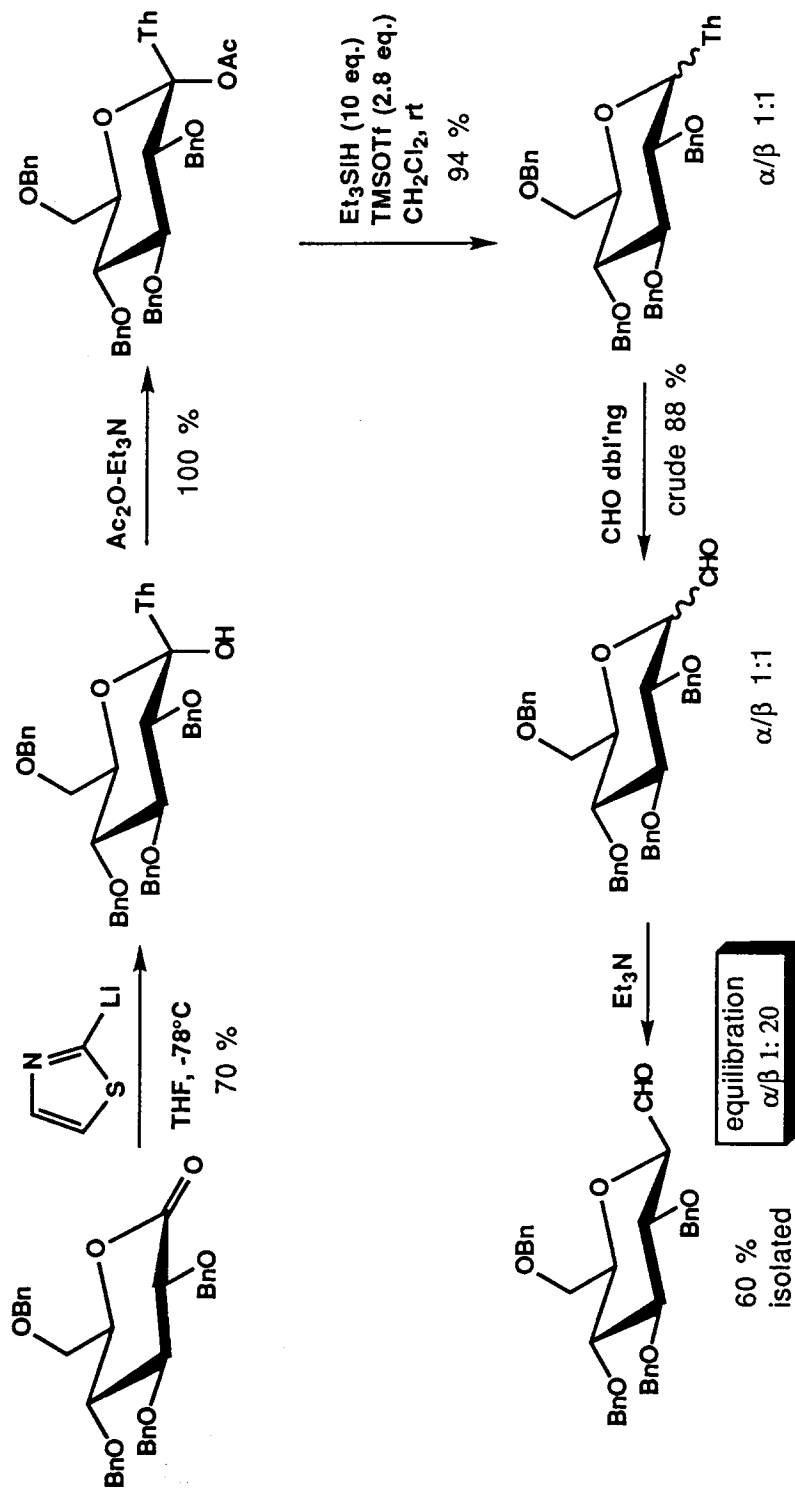


FORMYLATION AT THE ANOMERIC POSITION OF SUGARS.

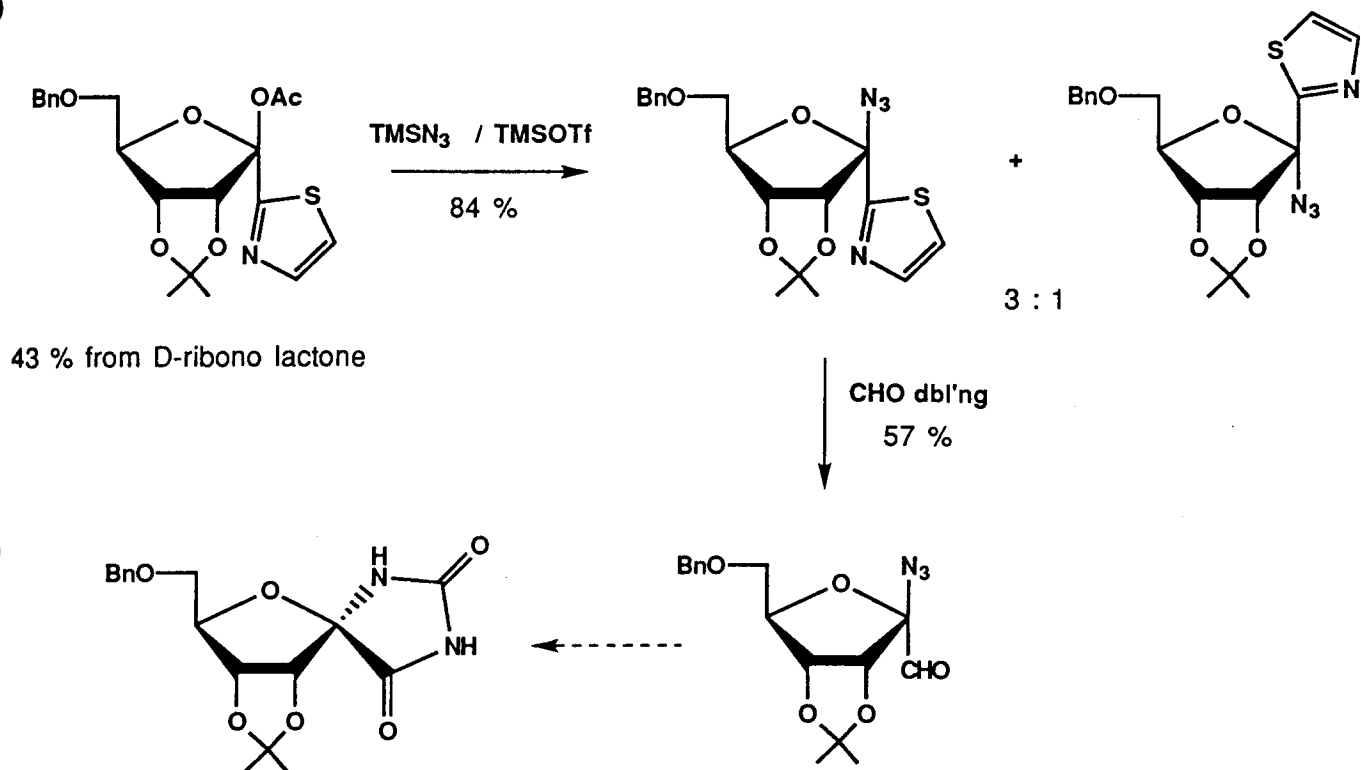
A KEY REACTION TOWARD CARBON-LINKED GLYCOCONJUGATES



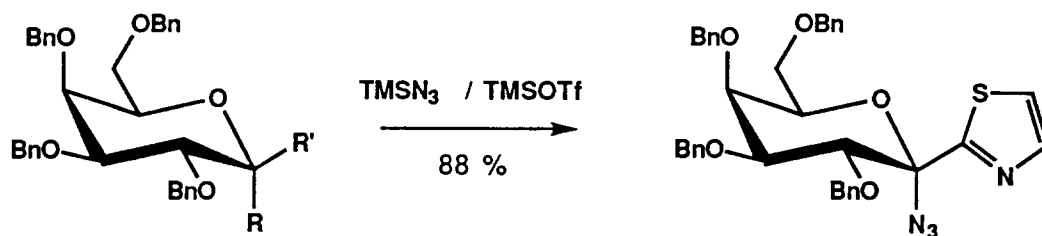
FORMYLATION OF TBG BY THIAZOLE-MASKED FORMYL ANION



FORMAL SYNTHESIS OF HYDANTOCIDIN



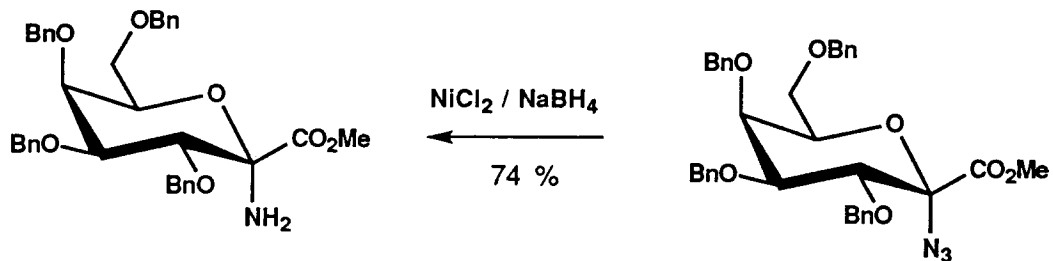
Synthesis of Novel Sugar α -Azido and α -Amino Acids



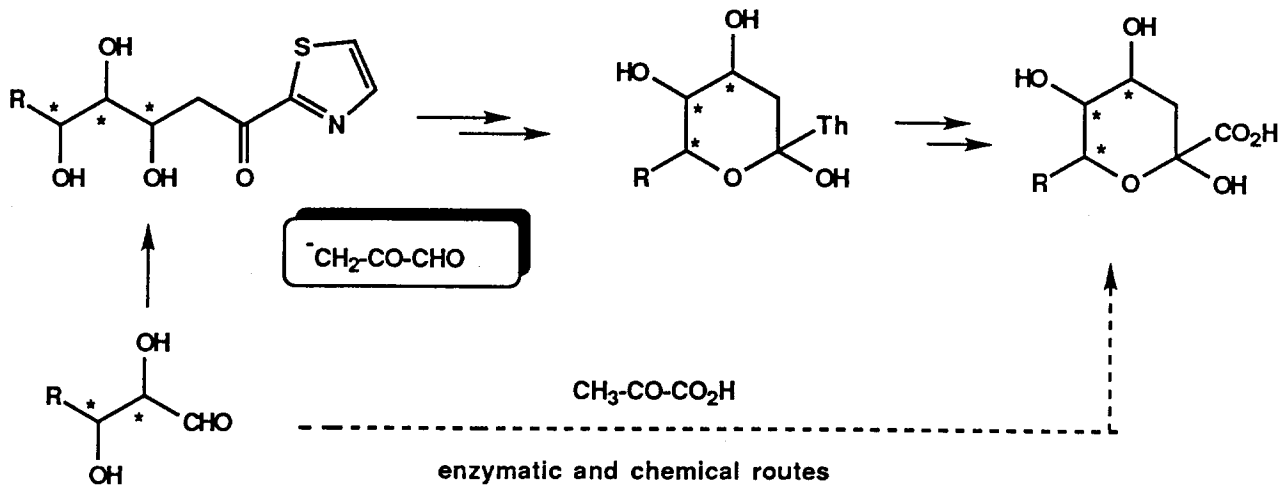
R = OAc, R' = Th

R = Th, R' = OAc

1. CHO unmasking
 2. oxidation (Ag_2O)
 3. CH_2N_2
 40 %



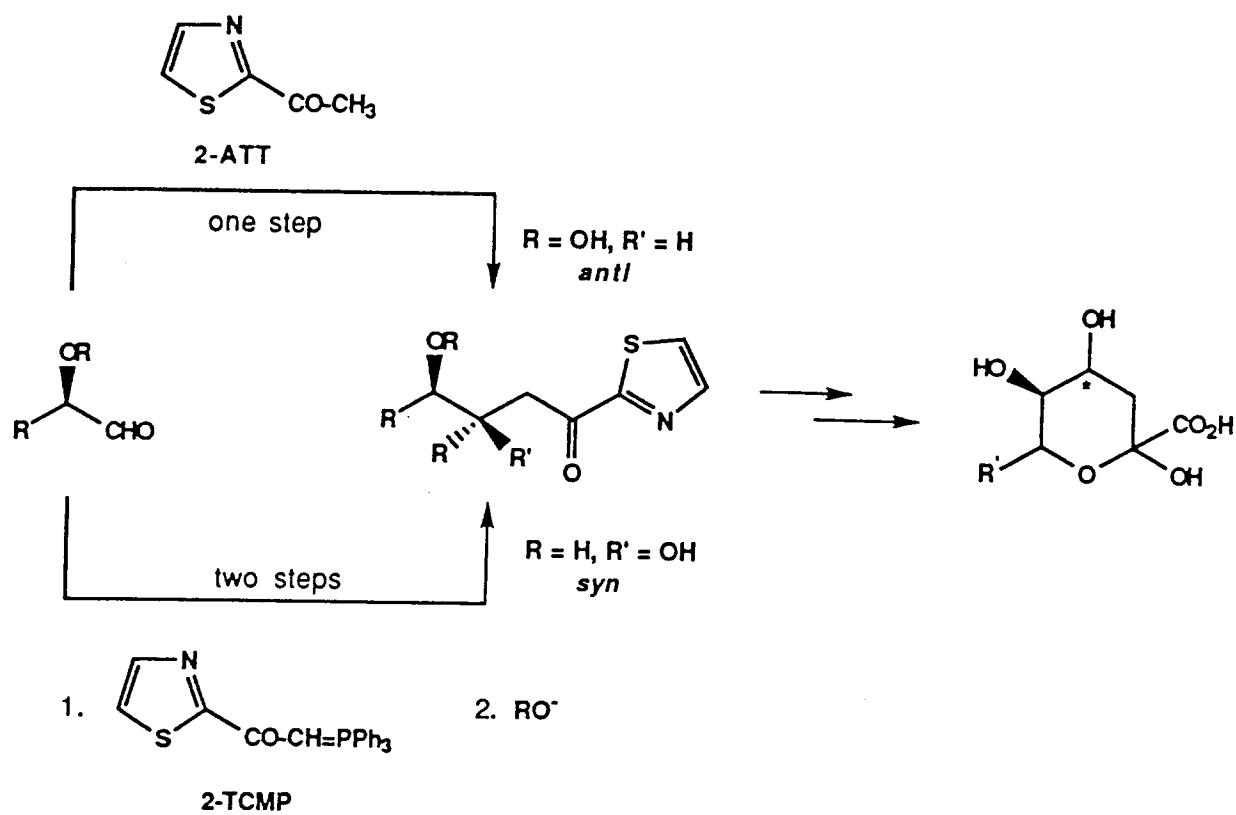
Three-Carbon Chain Extension of Aldoses to 3-Deoxy 2-Ulosonic Acids



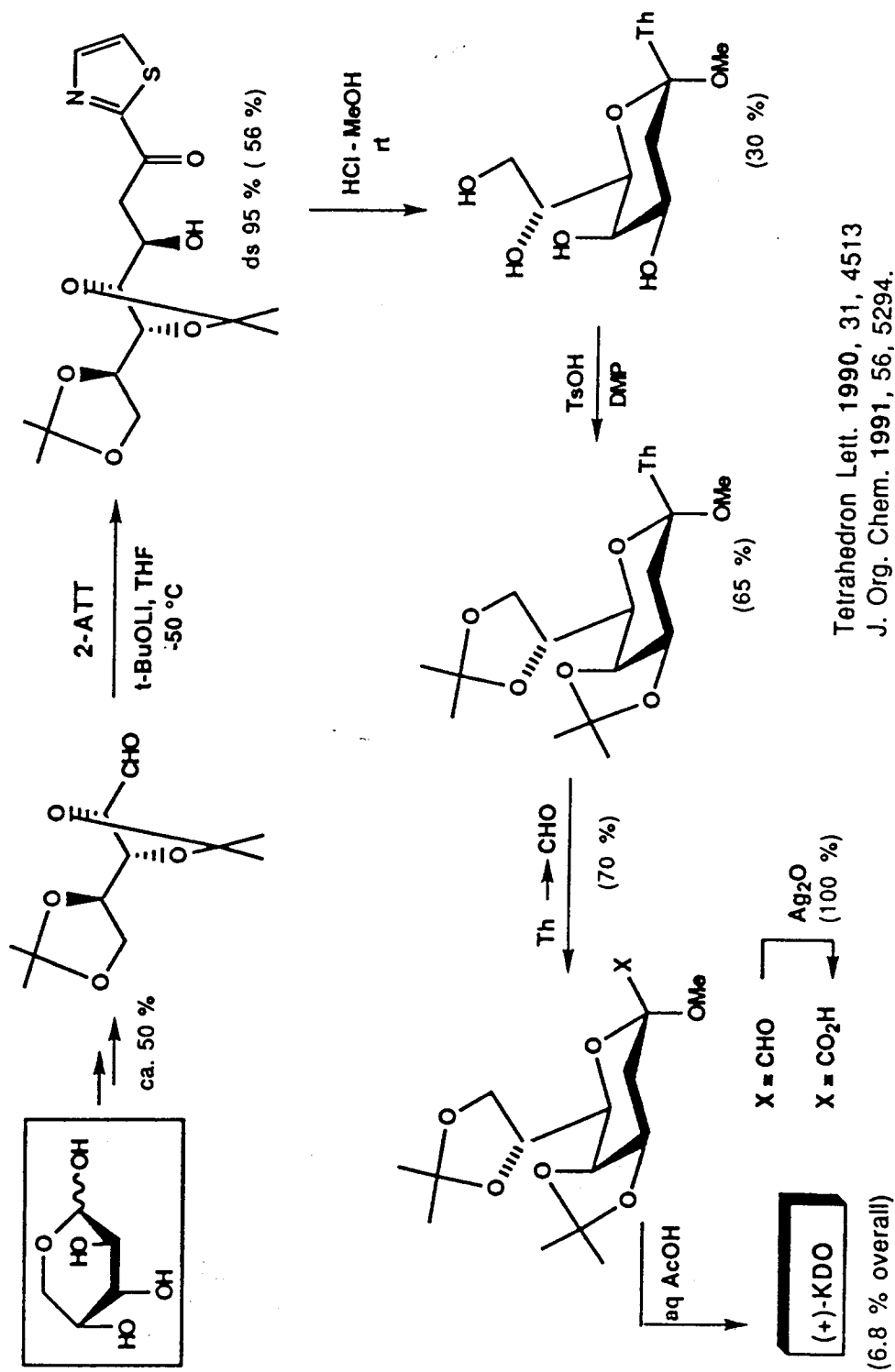
S. David	R. R. Schmidt
C.-H. Wong	A. Vasella
G. M. Whitesides	T.-H. Chan
	B. Giese

3-Deoxy 2-Ulosonic Acids via 2-Thiazolyl β -Hydroxy Ketones

Stereocontrol at C-4

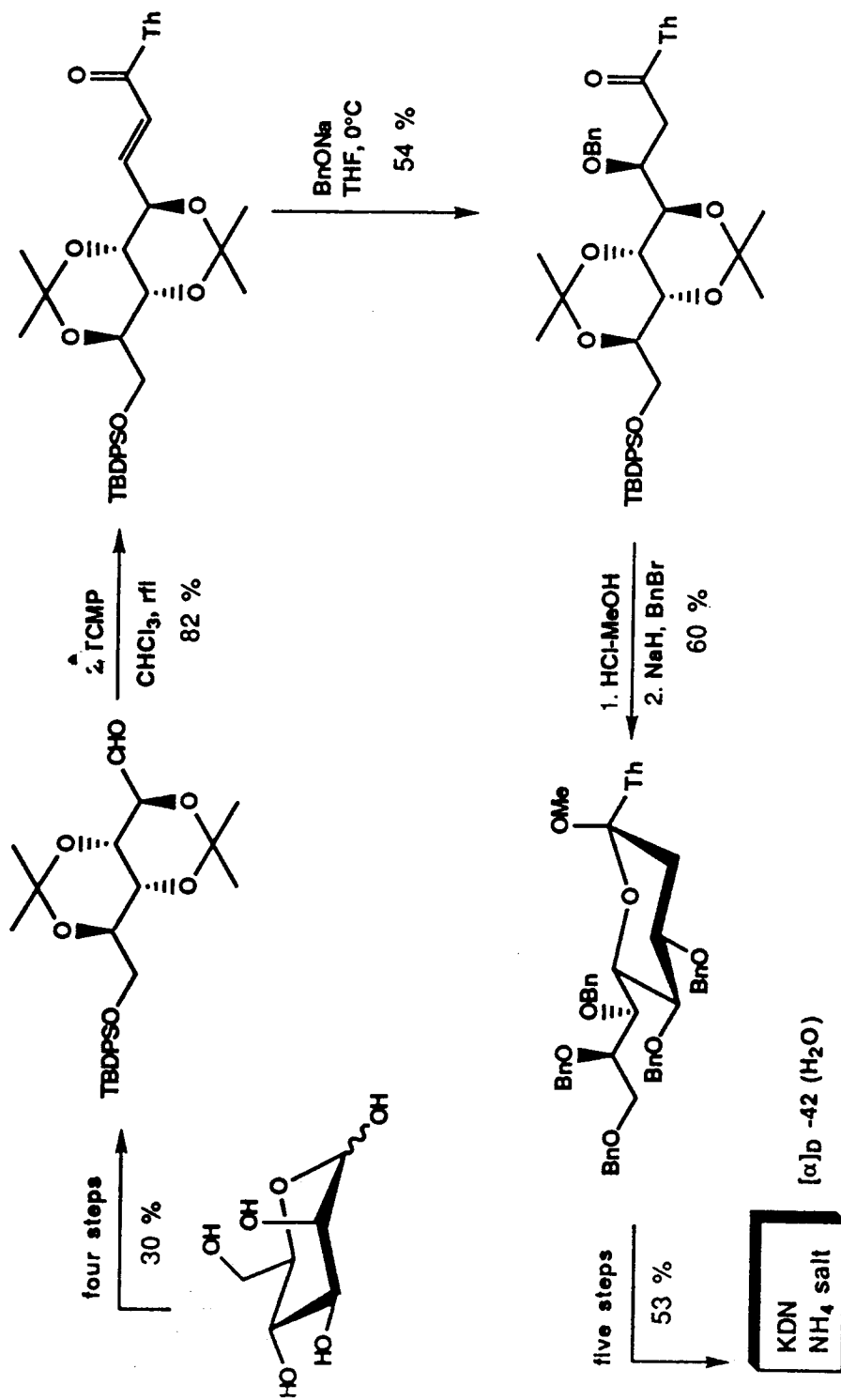


Total Synthesis of 3-Deoxy-D-manno-2-octulosonic Acid (KDO) from D-Arabinose



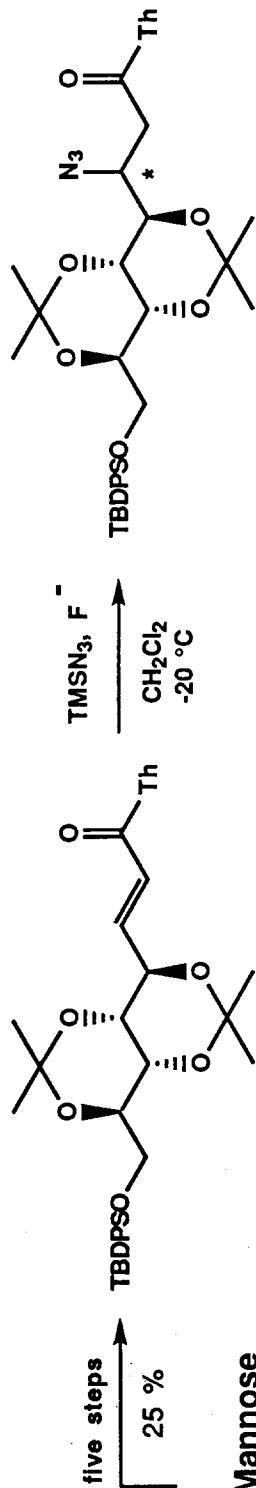
Tetrahedron Lett. 1990, 31, 4513
 J. Org. Chem. 1991, 56, 5294.

Total Synthesis of 3-Deoxy-D-glycero-D-galacto-2-nonulosonic Acid (KDM)



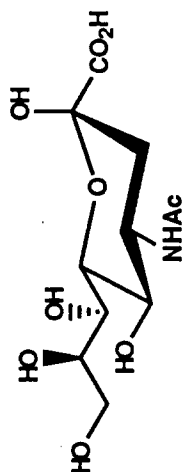
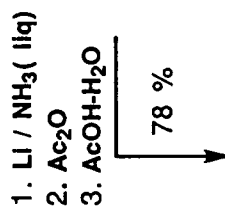
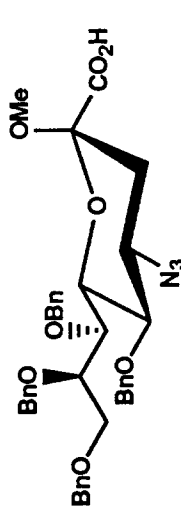
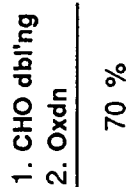
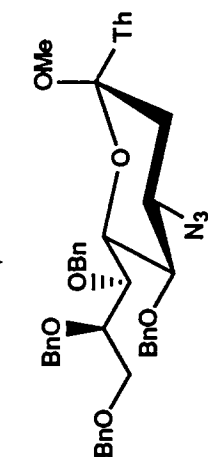
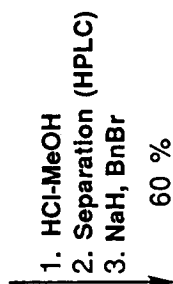
Synthesis of iso-Neu4Ac from D-Mannose

(Trimethylsilyl Azide Route)



D-Mannose

syn/anti 3 : 1, 95 %



Tetrahedron Asymmetry, 1994 (in press)